Packet Tracer - Troubleshoot Connectivity Issues

# Addressing Table

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Device | Interface | IP Address | Subnet Mask | Default Gateway |
| R1 | G0/0 | 172.16.1.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| R1 | G0/1 | 172.16.2.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| R1 | S0/0/0 | 209.165.200.226 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R2 | G0/0 | 209.165.201.1 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/0 (DCE) | 209.165.200.225 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| PC-01 | NIC | 172.16.1.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.1.1 |
| PC-02 | NIC | 172.16.1.4 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.1.1 |
| PC-A | NIC | 172.16.2.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.2.1 |
| PC-B | NIC | 172.16.2.4 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.2.1 |
| Web | NIC | 209.165.201.2 | 255.255.255.224 | 209.165.201.1 |
| DNS1 | NIC | 209.165.201.3 | 255.255.255.224 | 209.165.201.1 |
| DNS2 | NIC | 209.165.201.4 | 255.255.255.224 | 209.165.201.1 |

# Objectives

In this Packet Tracer activity, you will troubleshoot and resolve connectivity issues, if possible. Otherwise, the issues should be clearly documented so they can be escalated.

# Background / Scenario

Users are reporting that they cannot access the web server, www.cisco.pka after a recent upgrade that included adding a second DNS server. You must determine the cause and attempt to resolve the issues for the users. Clearly document the issues and any solution(s). You do not have access to the devices in the cloud or the server www.cisco.pka. Escalate the problem if necessary.

**Note:** Router R1 can only be accessed using SSH with the username **Admin01** and password **cisco12345**. Router R2 is in the ISP cloud and is not accessible by you.

# Instructions

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-01.

* + 1. On PC-01, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify what IP address and default gateway have been assigned to PC-01. Correct as necessary according to the Addressing Table.
    2. After verifying/correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-01, issue pings to the default gateway, web server, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

Ping to default gateway (172.16.1.1)? Yes

Type you answers here.

To web server (209.165.201.2)? Yes

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-02? Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-A? No

Type you answers here.

To PC-B? No

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Use the web browser to access the web server on PC-01. Access the web server by first entering the URL http://www.cisco.pka and then by using the IP address 209.165.201.2. Record the results.

### Questions:

Can PC-01 access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)? Yes

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address? Yes

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

The issue was that in PC1 the IPv4 address was configured incorrectly, so what we have done was configure it to the correct IPv4 address using IP configuration.

Type your answers here.

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-02.

* + 1. On PC-02, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify the configuration for the IP address and default gateway. Correct as necessary.
    2. After verifying/correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-02, issue pings to the default gateway, web server, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

Ping to default gateway (172.16.1.1)? Yes

Type you answers here.

To web server (209.165.201.2)? Yes

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-01? Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-A? NO

Type you answers here.

To PC-B? No

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Navigate to www.cisco.pka using the web browser on PC-02. Record the results.

Questions:

Can PC-02 access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)? Yes

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address? Yes

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

The issue here was that PC 2 default gateway was configured incorrectly. So using ip configurator, I used correct default gateway and set it accordingly.

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-A.

* + 1. On PC-A, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify the configuration for the IP address and default gateway. Correct as necessary.
    2. After correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-A, issue the pings to the web server, default gateway, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

To web server (209.165.201.2)? No

Type you answers here.

Ping to default gateway (172.16.2.1)? No

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-B? Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-01? No

Type you answers here.

To PC-02? No

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Navigate to www.cisco.pka using the web browser on PC-A. Record the results.

### Questions:

Can PC-A access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)? No, host name unresolved

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address? No, request timeout

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

Type your answers here.

PC-A is unable to communicate with the router R1, and on top of that, we cant access the CLI of Router 1 directly, so we have to access it remotely using SSH through a PC that is known to have a good working connection, PC-01.

R1 gigabyte 0/1 ip address interface was setup incorrectly, and through this method, I was able to setup the correct ip address from the addressing table.

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-B.

* + 1. On PC-B, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify the configuration for the IP address and default gateway. Correct as necessary.
    2. After correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-B, issue the pings to the web server, default gateway, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

To web server (209.165.201.2)? Yes

Type you answers here.

Ping to default gateway (172.16.2.1)? Yes

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-A? Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-01? Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-02? Yes

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Navigate to www.cisco.pka using the web browser. Record the results.

### Questions:

Can PC-B access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)? No, hostname unresolved

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address Yes

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

Type your answers here.

We have a problem with DNS-2 which is assigned to PC-B

* + 1. Could all the issues be resolved on PC-B and still make use of DNS2? If not, what would you need to do?

Type your answers here.: No, that’s not possible. A temporary solution is to assign DNS-1 to PC-B, and the URL can be successfully reached.

## Verify connectivity.

Verify that all the PCs can access the web server www.cisco.pka.

Your completion percentage should be 100%. If not, verify that the IP configuration information is correct on all devices and that it matches what is shown in the addressing table.

End of document